

Answers · Progress check · Module 3 · Health and Environment · English

Exercise 1 · Air and Land Pollution (4 mk).

- 1) fumes → a) air pollution**
- 2) smog → a) air pollution**
- 3) headache → c) health effect**
- 4) rubbish on waste land → b) land pollution**
- 5) chemicals in the soil → b) land pollution**

Exercise 1: fumes → air pollution smog → air pollution headache → health effect rubbish on waste land → land pollution chemicals in the soil → land pollution

Exercise 2 · Pollution, a Threat to Our Environment (4 mk).

- 1) the landfill ... receives our waste → b) which (things / animals)**
- 2) the oil ... covered the sand → b) which (things / animals)**
- 3) the engineer ... guided us → a) who (people)**
- 4) the turtle ... ate a plastic bag → b) which (things / animals)**
- 5) the volunteers ... cleaned the birds → a) who (people)**

Exercise 2: the landfill ... receives our waste → which (things / animals) the oil ... covered the sand → which (things / animals) the engineer ... guided us → who (people) the turtle ... ate a plastic bag → which (things / animals) the volunteers ... cleaned the birds → who (people)

Exercise 3 · Let Every Day Be an Earth Day (4 mk).

- 1) What is a “bottle bank”? → b) a container for used bottles**
- 2) Why do towns have them? → b) for recycling**

Exercise 3: What is a “bottle bank”? → **a container for used bottles**. Compound noun: a bank for bottles. Why do towns have them? → **for recycling**. People recycle glass and paper.

Integration task · Our Planet (8 mk).

- 1) What causes air pollution in the text? → a) Smoke from factories and cars**
- 2) Smoking causes: → a) lung diseases**
- 3) What did the class do on Earth Day? → c) They planted trees and collected rubbish**
- 4) “If everyone recycles, the planet will be cleaner” is a: → c) conditional sentence (type 1)**

5) In the text, “are thrown” is in the: → **c) passive voice**

Integration task: What causes air pollution in the text? → **Smoke from factories and cars.** Smoking causes: → **lung diseases.** What did the class do on Earth Day? → **They planted trees and collected rubbish.** “If everyone recycles, the planet will be cleaner” is a: → **conditional sentence (type 1).** In the text, “are thrown” is in the: → **passive voice.**